DEFENSIVE AND COMETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS A	ND SIGNALS						
		OPENING LEADS STYLE				EBL Convention Card		
STYLE: NATURAL / AGGRESSIVE	Lead in Partner's Suit			in Partn	er's Suit			
RESPONSES: NEW SUIT 7-15 1NT: NATURAL 15-17	Suit	ATTITUDE				Category:		
GHESTEM MODIFIED						Country: ITALY		
1 ♠ 2 ♠ MAJORS 5-4 1♠ 2 ♦ MAJORS 5-5 AT LEAST		ubseq PREFERENCE PREFERENCE			Event: INTERNATIONAL EVENTS			
3NT GAMBLING NO STOP				Players:				
1NT OVERCALL (2nd/4th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS					SYSTEM SUMMARY		
2ND POSITION NATURAL 15-17	Lead	Vs.Suit		Vs. NT		GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE		
AFTER 2ND POSITION 2 • STAYMAN AND TRANSFERT	Ace	Ace AKX AX		ΑΚQ ΑΚJ ΑΚΧΧ		NATURAL 5 CARDS MAJORS		
4TH POSITION 1NT: 12-14 (ALSO WITHOUT STOP)	King			AKX KQJ		1♣ CAN BE 2		
RESPONSES : ONLY CUE IS FORCING	Queen			XX QJ10 AQJ10	1♦ AT LEAST 4 CARDS			
	Jack	J10X J109 KJ10			.08 AQJX	1NT STRONG		
JUMP OVERCALLS(Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	1098 1097 10X		1098 AJ	10 KJ10	2 🕈 FG		
1-Suit: NATURAL NO FORCING	9	9 98XX 98X 9X 987X Q109 K109 A109		09 K109 A109	1NT Openings: (14) 15-17			
2-Suit: 1♠ 2♠ MAJORS 5-4 AT LEAST 1♠/1♦-2NT:MINORS 1♠-3	Hi-x			(	2 OVER 1 Responses: FG			
2♥/♠ - 4♣/4♦ SUIT AND OTHER MAJOR STRONG	Lo-x HXX HXXXX HXXXXX		XXXXX	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE				
Reopening: AS SECOND POSITION	SIGNAL	S IN ORDER OF PR	IORITY			OVER 1		
DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopenin	g)	Partner's Lead	<b>Declarer's</b>	Lead	Discarding	OVER 1 ♠ 1NT 2 ♥/ ♠ IS COLOR AND A MINOR		
1♣ 2♣ 54 MAJORS 1♣/1♦-2♦ MAJORS 5-5 1♣ 3♣ : ♠ ♦	Suit:1st	HI-LOW ODD	HI-LOW OD	D	ODD ENCOURAGING	THE SAME OVER 1♦		
2 ♥ 3 ♥ MINORS NOT STRONG 2 ♠ 3 ♠ THE SAME	2nd	SUIT PREFERENCE	ERENCE SUIT PREFERENCE					
1♠-2♠: ♥ ♠ 1♥-2♥: ♠ ♠ 1♠-2NT: minors 1♥-2NT: minor	r 3rd							
1 <b>♦</b> -3 <b>♦</b> : ♥ ♦ 1♥-3 <b>♦</b> THE SAME	NT: 1st	HI-LOW ODD HI-LOW ODD SMALL ENCOURAGIN		SMALL ENCOURAGING				
VS. NT(vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)	2nd	SUIT PREFERENCE SUIT PREFERENCE						
DBL : 5+MINOR AND 4 MAJOR OR ANY STRONG	3rd	Brd						
2  MAJORS 2 1 MAJOR/STRONG MINOR	Signals	Signals (including Trumps):						
2♥/♠ 5+ AND 1 MINOR 2NT MINORS	2NT MINORS SMALL ENCOURAGIN		AGING ON LEAD					
AGAINST WEAK NT : DUOBLE IS 13+ POINTS	HI - LOW ODD							
2 ♠: MAJORS 2♦: 1 MAJOR 2♥/♠: ♥/♠ AND A MINOR	DOUBLE	S						
2NT: 4♥ AND A MINOR 3♠/3♦ :SUIT AND 4♠	TAKEOU	T DOUBLES(Style;	Responses;I	Reopenin	g)			
VS.PREEMPTS( Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT bids)								
ON 2♥ / ♠ DIRECT CUE BID SHOWS 5 MAJOR AND 5 MINOR	STYLE : NATURAL DISTRIBUTION OR ANY STRONG HAND				Y STRONG HAND			
ON 2♥ / ♦ 4 ♦ / 4 ♦ SHOWS OTHER MAJOR AND THE SUIT STROM	DBL : NO PENALTY					SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES		
BIDS : NATURAL	REOPENING DOUBLE IN 4 POSITION 8+					IN GAME FORCING SEQUENCES WHEN IT'S SURE THAT		
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS	SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DOUBLES/REDOUBLES					OPPONENTS ARE IN DEFENCE		
OVER 1	AFTER 1♥AND 1♠							
DBL: MAJORS 1♦ - 1♥ - 1 ♠ NAT	DOUBLE IN COMPETITION : GOOD HAND					IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE		
1NT : 1 MINOR AND 1 MAJOR	DBL PENALTY : AFTER A REDOUBLE OR AFTER A PARTNER'S PENALTY DOUBLE			AFTER A	PARTNER'S PENALTY DOUBLE	MIXED CUE BID		
						ROMAN KEY CARD		
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKE OUT DOUBLE						SPLINTER RAISE		
ON 1 ♥ DBL 1NT TRNSF ♠ 2 ♠ TRNSF 2♦ GOOD 2 ♥ 2♥ BAD 2♥						Psychics: SOMETIMES		
ON 1 ♠ THE SAME ( 2 ♥ AS 2 ♦ )						TURBO		
REDOUBLE : 9/10 +								

OPEN	TICK IF ART.	MIN NO. OF CARDS	NEG. DBL.	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT AUCTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING
1 🛦			4 <b>♠</b>	11-20 AT LEAST 2 CARDS	NAT LEVEL 1; 2 ♣: FG ; 2♦: MULTI OR 5+/5+ MAJORS FG ;		
				BALANCED 11-14	2 ♥ : 5+ ♠ 4+ ♥ 4-8 POINTS ; 2 ♠ : INVIT ♣		
					1 ♣ 3 ♣ BARRAGE		
					1 ♣ - 2NT : BAL INVIT		
1 ♦		4	4 🌢	11-20 AT LEAST 4 CARDS	NAT LEVEL 1 ; 2 ♣ FG ; 2 ♥ SEE 1♣ ; 2♠ : INVIT ♦		
	BALANCED 11-14	2 ♦ NAT FIT 1♦ 3♦ = WEAK,					
		1 ♦ - 2NT : BAL INVIT 1♦ 3♣ = WEAK					
1♥/♠ 5 4 ♠/4	4 ♠ / 4 ♥	11-20 AT LEAST 5 CARDS	1♥ - 1♠ NAT ; 1NT NAT ; 2♠ FG ; 2♥ / ♠ 4-9 3(4)CARDS SUPP	1 ♥ - 1♠ - 2♣ GAZZILLI (SEE SUPPL.)	2& DRURY		
			1♥ - 2♠ :FG 6+ ♠ / 5♠ AND A MINOR OR SUPP♥	1♥ / 1♠ - 1NT- 2♣ GAZZILLI	2+ HX SUPP (9)10-11 POINTS		
					2 ♦ FG WITH ♦ 2NT: 3-4+ CARDS SUPP (8) 9-11 POINTS	1 M-1NT-3 IN A SUIT IS 15+ 5+/5+	
					1♥/♠ - 3♦ 4 CARDS SUPP AND A SINGL FG	1♠-3♣ : 6♥ 8-11 1♥ -3♣ : 4♥ 6-9	
1 NT			4 🛦	(14) 15-17 BALANCED	STAYMAN (CAN BE WEAK) TRANSFERT FOR ♠/♥ /♦/♣	1NT-2 ♣-2 ♦-2 ♥: WEAK WITH ♥ ♠	
		1NT-3♣ PUPPET					
2 🜲	2 ♣ FG 4 ♠	GAME FORCE ANY DISTRIBUTION OR 22+ BALANCED	2♦ ASK; 2♥/2♠: NATURAL 2NT: MAJORS	2 ♣ - 2 ♦ - 2NT : 22-23 BALANCED			
			3♥ /3♠: MINORS WITH SHORT	2 ♣ - 2 ♦ - 2 ♥ : NAT 5+ ♥ OR 24 + BAL			
2 ♦	2 ◆ 2 4 ♥	4 ♥	BALANCED 18-19	2♥= 4♠ OR SPECIAL HANDS 2♠ FOR 2NT(4+♥ OR NT HANDS)	2 <b>♦</b> -2 <b>♥</b> -2NT= 4 <b>≜</b>		
			2NT FOR 3♣ 3♣ PUPPET OR 5+♥/4♣ 3♦: 5+♠/4♥				
			3♥/3♠ SHORTNESS 3NT=5+♠-5+♥ FG 4♣-4♦ FOR 4♥-4♠				
2 🗸	2♥ 6 3♠	3 🛦	WEAK 6 CARDS 4-10	2 NT ASK			
					NEW SUIT F1		
2 🛦	2 ♠ 6 3 ♥	3♥	WEAK 6 CARDS 4-10	2NT ASK ; 3 ♣ : 5+ ♥ WITH A NICE HAND			
					NEW SUIT F1		
2 NT			4 🛦	(19) 20-21 BALANCED 5M POSSIBLE	3 ♣:PUPPET 3♦/♥ TRNSF 4♣/4♦/4♥/4♠:SLAM TRY IN ♥/♠/♠/♦	2N1-3♣-3♥= NO MAJ_2N1-3♠: MINORS	
3 秦		6	NO	WEAK 3-10	NATURAL		
3♦		6	NO	WEAK 3-10	NATURAL		
3♥		7	NO	WEAK 3-10	NATURAL		
3 ♠		7	NO	WEAK 3-10	NATURAL	High Level Bidding	
3 NT			NO	GAMBLING	4 ♣ : P / C	CUE BID	
4 뢒		7	NO	PREEMPTIVE	NATURAL	SPLINTER	
4 ♦		7	NO	PREEMPTIVE	NATURAL	RKCB	
4 ♥		7	NO	PREEMPTIVE	NATURAL	TURBO	
4 🌢		7	NO	PREEMPTIVE	NATURAL	LEBHENSOL	
4NT			NO	SPECIFIC ACES	5♣ NO ACES 5♦♥♠ ACES OF SUIT 5NT 2 ACES 6♣ ACE OF ♣	ASKS FOR Q TRUMP	
5 뢒			NO	PREEMPTIVE	CUE BID	5 ACES ( 1 4 -	0 3 - 2 +Q )
5 ♦			NO	PREEMPTIVE	CUE BID	EXCLUSION	
5♥			NO	PREEMPTIVE	CUE BID		
5 🛦			NO	PREEMPTIVE	CUE BID		
5NT			NO		CUE BID		